

# Subarray

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:           **standard output**  
Time limit:            3 seconds  
Memory limit:         1024 megabytes

Given an integer sequence  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$  of length  $n$ , we say a continuous subarray  $a_l, a_{l+1}, \dots, a_r$  is good, if the maximum element of the subarray appears exactly  $k$  times in the subarray. For each  $1 \leq k \leq n$ , count the number of good subarrays.

## Input

There are multiple test cases. The first line of the input contains an integer  $T$  indicating the number of test cases. For each test case:

The first line contains an integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 4 \times 10^5$ ) indicating the length of the sequence.

The second line contains  $n$  integers  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$  ( $1 \leq a_i \leq 10^9$ ) indicating the sequence.

It's guaranteed that the sum of  $n$  of all test cases does not exceed  $4 \times 10^5$ .

## Output

Let  $c_i$  be the number of good subarrays when  $k = i$ . To decrease the size of output, for each test case, just output one line containing one integer indicating  $\sum_{i=1}^n (i \times c_i^2)$  modulo 998244353.

## Example

standard input	standard output
3	2564
11	36
1 1 2 1 2 2 3 3 2 3 1	20
3	
2024 5 26	
3	
1000000000 1000000000 1000000000	

## Note

We denote  $[l, r]$  as the continuous subarray  $a_l, a_{l+1}, \dots, a_r$ . For the first sample test case:

- $c_1 = 27$ ,  $c_2 = 22$  and  $c_3 = 17$ , while  $c_4, c_5, \dots, c_{11}$  are all 0. So the answer is  $(1 \times 27^2 + 2 \times 22^2 + 3 \times 17^2) \bmod 998244353 = 2564$ .
- Some examples of good subarrays when  $k = 1$  are  $[3, 3]$  (maximum element 2 appears once),  $[4, 5]$  (maximum element 2 appears once), and  $[9, 10]$  (maximum element 3 appears once).
- Some examples of good subarrays when  $k = 2$  are  $[1, 2]$  (maximum element 1 appears twice),  $[4, 6]$  (maximum element 2 appears twice), and  $[6, 9]$  (maximum element 3 appears twice).
- Some examples of good subarrays when  $k = 3$  are  $[3, 6]$  (maximum element 2 appears three times),  $[2, 6]$  (maximum element 2 appears three times), and  $[1, 11]$  (maximum element 3 appears three times).